

115TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 469

To impose certain limitations on consent decrees and settlement agreements by agencies that require the agencies to take regulatory action in accordance with the terms thereof, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 12, 2017

Mr. COLLINS of Georgia (for himself, Mr. GOODLATTE, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. CRAWFORD, Mr. TIPTON, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. MARINO, Mr. SMITH of Texas, Mr. LATTA, Mr. PEARCE, Mr. FARENTHOLD, Mr. BABIN, Mr. BARR, Mr. YOHO, Mr. CHABOT, Mr. GOHMERT, and Mr. CRAMER) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To impose certain limitations on consent decrees and settlement agreements by agencies that require the agencies to take regulatory action in accordance with the terms thereof, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Sunshine for Regula-  
5 tions and Regulatory Decrees and Settlements Act of  
6 2017”.

1 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

2 In this Act—

3 (1) the terms “agency” and “agency action”  
4 have the meanings given those terms under section  
5 551 of title 5, United States Code;

6 (2) the term “covered civil action” means a civil  
7 action—

8 (A) seeking to compel agency action;

9 (B) alleging that the agency is unlawfully  
10 withholding or unreasonably delaying an agency  
11 action relating to a regulatory action that would  
12 affect the rights of—

13 (i) private persons other than the per-  
14 son bringing the action; or

15 (ii) a State, local, or tribal govern-  
16 ment; and

17 (C) brought under—

18 (i) chapter 7 of title 5, United States  
19 Code; or

20 (ii) any other statute authorizing such  
21 an action;

22 (3) the term “covered consent decree” means—

23 (A) a consent decree entered into in a cov-  
24 ered civil action; and

1 (B) any other consent decree that requires  
2 agency action relating to a regulatory action  
3 that affects the rights of—

4 (i) private persons other than the per-  
5 son bringing the action; or

6 (ii) a State, local, or tribal govern-  
7 ment;

8 (4) the term “covered consent decree or settle-  
9 ment agreement” means a covered consent decree  
10 and a covered settlement agreement; and

11 (5) the term “covered settlement agreement”  
12 means—

13 (A) a settlement agreement entered into in  
14 a covered civil action; and

15 (B) any other settlement agreement that  
16 requires agency action relating to a regulatory  
17 action that affects the rights of—

18 (i) private persons other than the per-  
19 son bringing the action; or

20 (ii) a State, local, or tribal govern-  
21 ment.

22 **SEC. 3. CONSENT DECREE AND SETTLEMENT REFORM.**

23 (a) PLEADINGS AND PRELIMINARY MATTERS.—

24 (1) IN GENERAL.—In any covered civil action,  
25 the agency against which the covered civil action is

1 brought shall publish the notice of intent to sue and  
2 the complaint in a readily accessible manner, includ-  
3 ing by making the notice of intent to sue and the  
4 complaint available online not later than 15 days  
5 after receiving service of the notice of intent to sue  
6 or complaint, respectively.

7 (2) ENTRY OF A COVERED CONSENT DECREE  
8 OR SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT.—A party may not  
9 make a motion for entry of a covered consent decree  
10 or to dismiss a civil action pursuant to a covered set-  
11 tlement agreement until after the end of proceedings  
12 in accordance with paragraph (1) and subpara-  
13 graphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (2) of subsection  
14 (d) or subsection (d)(3)(A), whichever is later.

15 (b) INTERVENTION.—

16 (1) REBUTTABLE PRESUMPTION.—In consid-  
17 ering a motion to intervene in a covered civil action  
18 or a civil action in which a covered consent decree  
19 or settlement agreement has been proposed that is  
20 filed by a person who alleges that the agency action  
21 in dispute would affect the person, the court shall  
22 presume, subject to rebuttal, that the interests of  
23 the person would not be represented adequately by  
24 the existing parties to the action.

1           (2) STATE, LOCAL, AND TRIBAL GOVERN-  
2           MENTS.—In considering a motion to intervene in a  
3           covered civil action or a civil action in which a cov-  
4           ered consent decree or settlement agreement has  
5           been proposed that is filed by a State, local, or tribal  
6           government, the court shall take due account of  
7           whether the movant—

8                   (A) administers jointly with an agency that  
9                   is a defendant in the action the statutory provi-  
10                  sions that give rise to the regulatory action to  
11                  which the action relates; or

12                  (B) administers an authority under State,  
13                  local, or tribal law that would be preempted by  
14                  the regulatory action to which the action re-  
15                  lates.

16           (c) SETTLEMENT NEGOTIATIONS.—Efforts to settle  
17 a covered civil action or otherwise reach an agreement on  
18 a covered consent decree or settlement agreement shall—

19           (1) be conducted pursuant to the mediation or  
20           alternative dispute resolution program of the court  
21           or by a district judge other than the presiding judge,  
22           magistrate judge, or special master, as determined  
23           appropriate by the presiding judge; and

24           (2) include any party that intervenes in the ac-  
25           tion.

1 (d) PUBLICATION OF AND COMMENT ON COVERED  
2 CONSENT DECREES OR SETTLEMENT AGREEMENTS.—

3 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days be-  
4 fore the date on which a covered consent decree or  
5 settlement agreement is filed with a court, the agen-  
6 cy seeking to enter the covered consent decree or  
7 settlement agreement shall publish in the Federal  
8 Register and online—

9 (A) the proposed covered consent decree or  
10 settlement agreement; and

11 (B) a statement providing—

12 (i) the statutory basis for the covered  
13 consent decree or settlement agreement;  
14 and

15 (ii) a description of the terms of the  
16 covered consent decree or settlement agree-  
17 ment, including whether it provides for the  
18 award of attorneys' fees or costs and, if so,  
19 the basis for including the award.

20 (2) PUBLIC COMMENT.—

21 (A) IN GENERAL.—An agency seeking to  
22 enter a covered consent decree or settlement  
23 agreement shall accept public comment during  
24 the period described in paragraph (1) on any  
25 issue relating to the matters alleged in the com-

1           plaint in the applicable civil action or addressed  
2           or affected by the proposed covered consent de-  
3           cree or settlement agreement.

4           (B) RESPONSE TO COMMENTS.—An agency  
5           shall respond to any comment received under  
6           subparagraph (A).

7           (C) SUBMISSIONS TO COURT.—When mov-  
8           ing that the court enter a proposed covered con-  
9           sent decree or settlement agreement or for dis-  
10          missal pursuant to a proposed covered consent  
11          decree or settlement agreement, an agency  
12          shall—

13                 (i) inform the court of the statutory  
14                 basis for the proposed covered consent de-  
15                 cree or settlement agreement and its  
16                 terms;

17                 (ii) submit to the court a summary of  
18                 the comments received under subparagraph  
19                 (A) and the response of the agency to the  
20                 comments;

21                 (iii) submit to the court a certified  
22                 index of the administrative record of the  
23                 notice and comment proceeding; and

1 (iv) make the administrative record  
2 described in clause (iii) fully accessible to  
3 the court.

4 (D) INCLUSION IN RECORD.—The court  
5 shall include in the court record for a civil ac-  
6 tion the certified index of the administrative  
7 record submitted by an agency under subpara-  
8 graph (C)(iii) and any documents listed in the  
9 index which any party or amicus curiae appear-  
10 ing before the court in the action submits to the  
11 court.

12 (3) PUBLIC HEARINGS PERMITTED.—

13 (A) IN GENERAL.—After providing notice  
14 in the Federal Register and online, an agency  
15 may hold a public hearing regarding whether to  
16 enter into a proposed covered consent decree or  
17 settlement agreement.

18 (B) RECORD.—If an agency holds a public  
19 hearing under subparagraph (A)—

20 (i) the agency shall—

21 (I) submit to the court a sum-  
22 mary of the proceedings;

23 (II) submit to the court a cer-  
24 tified index of the hearing record; and



1 (III) provide access to the hear-  
2 ing record to the court; and

3 (ii) the full hearing record shall be in-  
4 cluded in the court record.

5 (4) MANDATORY DEADLINES.—If a proposed  
6 covered consent decree or settlement agreement re-  
7 quires an agency action by a date certain, the agen-  
8 cy shall, when moving for entry of the covered con-  
9 sent decree or settlement agreement or dismissal  
10 based on the covered consent decree or settlement  
11 agreement, inform the court of—

12 (A) any required regulatory action the  
13 agency has not taken that the covered consent  
14 decree or settlement agreement does not ad-  
15 dress;

16 (B) how the covered consent decree or set-  
17 tlement agreement, if approved, would affect  
18 the discharge of the duties described in sub-  
19 paragraph (A); and

20 (C) why the effects of the covered consent  
21 decree or settlement agreement on the manner  
22 in which the agency discharges its duties is in  
23 the public interest.

24 (e) SUBMISSION BY THE GOVERNMENT.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—For any proposed covered  
2 consent decree or settlement agreement that con-  
3 tains a term described in paragraph (2), the Attor-  
4 ney General or, if the matter is being litigated inde-  
5 pendently by an agency, the head of the agency shall  
6 submit to the court a certification that the Attorney  
7 General or head of the agency approves the proposed  
8 covered consent decree or settlement agreement. The  
9 Attorney General or head of the agency shall person-  
10 ally sign any certification submitted under this para-  
11 graph.

12           (2) TERMS.—A term described in this para-  
13 graph is—

14           (A) in the case of a covered consent decree,  
15 a term that—

16           (i) converts into a nondiscretionary  
17 duty a discretionary authority of an agency  
18 to propose, promulgate, revise, or amend  
19 regulations;

20           (ii) commits an agency to expend  
21 funds that have not been appropriated and  
22 that have not been budgeted for the regu-  
23 latory action in question;

1 (iii) commits an agency to seek a par-  
2 ticular appropriation or budget authoriza-  
3 tion;

4 (iv) divests an agency of discretion  
5 committed to the agency by statute or the  
6 Constitution of the United States, without  
7 regard to whether the discretion was  
8 granted to respond to changing cir-  
9 cumstances, to make policy or managerial  
10 choices, or to protect the rights of third  
11 parties; or

12 (v) otherwise affords relief that the  
13 court could not enter under its own au-  
14 thority upon a final judgment in the civil  
15 action; or

16 (B) in the case of a covered settlement  
17 agreement, a term—

18 (i) that provides a remedy for a fail-  
19 ure by the agency to comply with the  
20 terms of the covered settlement agreement  
21 other than the revival of the civil action re-  
22 solved by the covered settlement agree-  
23 ment; and

24 (ii) that—

1 (I) interferes with the authority  
2 of an agency to revise, amend, or  
3 issue rules under the procedures set  
4 forth in chapter 5 of title 5, United  
5 States Code, or any other statute or  
6 Executive order prescribing rule-  
7 making procedures for a rulemaking  
8 that is the subject of the covered set-  
9 tlement agreement;

10 (II) commits the agency to ex-  
11 pend funds that have not been appro-  
12 priated and that have not been budg-  
13 eted for the regulatory action in ques-  
14 tion; or

15 (III) for such a covered settle-  
16 ment agreement that commits the  
17 agency to exercise in a particular way  
18 discretion which was committed to the  
19 agency by statute or the Constitution  
20 of the United States to respond to  
21 changing circumstances, to make pol-  
22 icy or managerial choices, or to pro-  
23 tect the rights of third parties.

24 (f) REVIEW BY COURT.—

1           (1) AMICUS.—A court considering a proposed  
2 covered consent decree or settlement agreement shall  
3 presume, subject to rebuttal, that it is proper to  
4 allow amicus participation relating to the covered  
5 consent decree or settlement agreement by any per-  
6 son who filed public comments or participated in a  
7 public hearing on the covered consent decree or set-  
8 tlement agreement under paragraph (2) or (3) of  
9 subsection (d).

10           (2) REVIEW OF DEADLINES.—

11           (A) PROPOSED COVERED CONSENT DE-  
12 CREES.—For a proposed covered consent de-  
13 cree, a court shall not approve the covered con-  
14 sent decree unless the proposed covered consent  
15 decree allows sufficient time and incorporates  
16 adequate procedures for the agency to comply  
17 with chapter 5 of title 5, United States Code,  
18 and other applicable statutes that govern rule-  
19 making and, unless contrary to the public inter-  
20 est, the provisions of any Executive order that  
21 governs rulemaking.

22           (B) PROPOSED COVERED SETTLEMENT  
23 AGREEMENTS.—For a proposed covered settle-  
24 ment agreement, a court shall ensure that the  
25 covered settlement agreement allows sufficient

1 time and incorporates adequate procedures for  
2 the agency to comply with chapter 5 of title 5,  
3 United States Code, and other applicable stat-  
4 utes that govern rulemaking and, unless con-  
5 trary to the public interest, the provisions of  
6 any Executive order that governs rulemaking.

7 (g) ANNUAL REPORTS.—Each agency shall submit to  
8 Congress an annual report that, for the year covered by  
9 the report, includes—

10 (1) the number, identity, and content of covered  
11 civil actions brought against and covered consent de-  
12 crees or settlement agreements entered against or  
13 into by the agency; and

14 (2) a description of the statutory basis for—

15 (A) each covered consent decree or settle-  
16 ment agreement entered against or into by the  
17 agency; and

18 (B) any award of attorneys fees or costs in  
19 a civil action resolved by a covered consent de-  
20 cree or settlement agreement entered against or  
21 into by the agency.

22 **SEC. 4. MOTIONS TO MODIFY CONSENT DECREES.**

23 If an agency moves a court to modify a covered con-  
24 sent decree or settlement agreement and the basis of the  
25 motion is that the terms of the covered consent decree or

1 settlement agreement are no longer fully in the public in-  
2 terest due to the obligations of the agency to fulfill other  
3 duties or due to changed facts and circumstances, the  
4 court shall review the motion and the covered consent de-  
5 cree or settlement agreement de novo.

6 **SEC. 5. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

7 This Act shall apply to—

8 (1) any covered civil action filed on or after the  
9 date of enactment of this Act; and

10 (2) any covered consent decree or settlement  
11 agreement proposed to a court on or after the date  
12 of enactment of this Act.

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